## Tam Minh Nguyen

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Education	Rice University, Houston, Texas, USA	2023–present
	<ul><li>Ph.D. student in Electrical and Computer Engineering</li><li>Advisor: Professor Richard G. Baraniuk</li></ul>	
	University of Business and Economics - VNU, Ha Noi, Vietnam 2013–2018	
	B.S. in International Business and Economics	
Research Interests	My research aims at understanding and advancing self-attention mechanisms in transformers. Adopt- ing a mathematical approach, I prove that self-attention has connections with various established and well-developed techniques, from probabilistic clustering and non-parametric regression to primal- dual optimization and image denoising. These connections reveal the inherent properties and lim- itations of self-attention while providing principled frameworks to further develop transformers for real-world applications.	
Conference Publications	<b>Tam Nguyen</b> , Tan M. Nguyen, Richard G. Baraniuk. "Mitigating Over-smoothing in Transformers via Regularized Nonlocal Functionals". <i>Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023.</i>	
	Tan M. Nguyen <sup>*</sup> , <b>Tam Nguyen</b> <sup>*</sup> , Nhat Ho, Andrea Bertozzi, Richard G. Baraniuk, Stanley J. Osher. "A Primal-Dual Framework for Transformers and Neural Networks". <i>International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023 (notable-top-25%).</i>	
	Tan M. Nguyen <sup>*</sup> , <b>Tam Nguyen</b> <sup>*</sup> , Long Bui <sup>*</sup> , Hai Do, Dung Le, Hung Tran-The, Khuong Nguyen, Richard G. Baraniuk, Nhat Ho, Stanley J. Osher. "A Probabilistic Framework for Pruning Trans- formers via a Finite Admixture of Keys". <i>International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal</i> <i>Processing (ICASSP, notable-top-3%), 2023.</i>	
	Tan M. Nguyen <sup>*</sup> , Minh Pham <sup>*</sup> , <b>Tam Nguyen</b> , Khai Nguyen, Stanley J. Osher, Nhat Ho. "Fouri- erFormer: Transformer Meets Generalized Fourier Integral Theorem". <i>Conference on Neural Infor-</i> <i>mation Processing Systems (NeurIPS)</i> , 2022	
	Tan M. Nguyen <sup>*</sup> , <b>Tam Nguyen</b> <sup>*</sup> , Hai Do, Khai Nguyen, Vishwanath Saragadam, Minh Pham, Khuong Nguyen, Nhat Ho, Stanley J. Osher. "Improving Transformer with an Admixture of Attention Heads". <i>Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022.</i> .	
	<b>Tam Nguyen</b> <sup>*</sup> , Tan M. Nguyen <sup>*</sup> , Dung Le, Khuong Nguyen, Anh Tran, Richard G. Baraniuk, Nhat Ho, Stanley J. Osher. "Improving Transformers with Probabilistic Attention Keys". <i>International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2022.</i>	
Workshop Papers	Tam Minh Nguyen, Quang Huu Pham, Linh Bao Doan, Hoang Viet Trinh, Viet-Anh Nguyen, Viet-Hoang Phan. "Contrastive Learning for Natural Language-Based Vehicle Retrieval". <i>IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops, 2021.</i>	

<sup>\*:</sup> co-first author

Viet Anh Nguyen<sup>\*</sup>, **Tam Nguyen**<sup>\*</sup>, Huy Quang Dao<sup>\*</sup>, and Quang Huu Pham<sup>\*</sup>. "S-NLP at SemEval-2021 Task 5: An Analysis of Dual Networks for Sequence Tagging". *International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval)*, 2021.

INVITED SEMINAR A Primal-Dual Framework for Transformers and Neural Networks. *MURI meeting, Office of Naval* PRESENTATIONS *Research, 2023.* 

 INDUSTRIAL
 FPT Software, Ha Noi, Vietnam
 2021–2023

 EXPERIENCE
 AI Resident. My research in transformers started here, where we adopted probabilistic perspectives to explain and improve transformer models.

## Sun Asterisk Inc., Ha Noi, Vietnam

AI Engineer. I gained experience working with machine learning models on various topics, including self-supervised learning for toxic span detection, multi-task learning for relation extraction, and multimodal learning for vehicle retrieval. I also participated in several AI competitions:

- CVPR AI city challenge track 5: Natural Language-Based Vehicle Retrieval. Ranked  $2^{nd}$  on the public test dataset and  $4^{th}$  on the private test dataset.
- SemEval 2021 Task 5: Toxic Span Detection. Ranked  $2^{nd}$ .
- VLSP 2020 Relation Extraction. Ranked  $3^{rd}$ .

REFERENCES **Professor Richard G. Baraniuk** C. Sidney Burris Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering Founder & Director, OpenStax Rice University, Houston, Texas Email: richb@rice.edu

## Professor Tan Minh Nguyen

Professor of Mathematics National University of Singapore Email: tanmn@nus.edu.sg

## **Professor Nhat Ho**

Professor of Statistics and Data Sciences The University of Texas at Austin, Texas Email: minhnhat@utexas.edu 2020-2021